INDEX

A

Acetylcholine, muscarinic, 276
Actin, 240, 241
Action potentials occur spontaneously in squid giant axons with moderately alkaline intracellular pH, 186
Age structure of the Pleasant Bay population of *Crepidula fornicata:* a possible tool for estimating horseshoe crab age, 296
Aggregation, 175
Aggression, 385
Aging, 296
ÅKESSON, BERTIL, see Thomas G. Dahlgren, 193
Alga, 34, 121, 126, 287
Alkaline intracellular pH, 186
AMENT, SETH A., see Nadav Shashar, 267
Ammonium, 288
An initial study on the effects of signal intermittency on the odor plume tracking behavior of the American lobster, *Homarus americanus*, 274
Animal-algal symbiosis, 348, 360
Annelida, 193
Anthopleura, 385
Aquarium, acoustics in, 278
Arbacia eggs, 234
Argopecten, 285
ARMSTRONG, PETER B., see Mara L. Conrad, 246
ARNOLDS, D. E. W., see S. J. Zottoli, 277
Array, 263
ASAMOAH, N. O., see S. J. Zottoli, 277
Ascidian, 52
Asexual reproduction, 45
Asexual reproduction in *Pygospio elegans* Claparède (Annelida, Polychaeta) in relation to parasitism by *Lepocreadium setiferoides* (Miller and Northup) (Platyhelminthes, Trematoda), 45
Asterias, 95, 175
ATEMA, JELLE, see Corinne Kozlowski, 274
Aurelia, 104
Auditory processing, 280
Axonal transport, 240, 243
Axoplasmic vesicle, 243

B

BABA, SHOJI A., see Yoshihiro Mogami, 26
BALLARIN, LORIANO, ANTONELLA FRANCHINI, ENZO OTTAVIANI, AND ARMANDO SABBADIN, Morula cells as the major immunomodulatory hemocytes in ascidians: evidences from the colonial species *Botryllus schlosseri*, 59
Ballast water, 297
BARLOW, R., see M. Errigo, 271; S. Meadors, 272
Bay scallop, 285
BECHTEL, DEANNA L., see Alan M. Kuzirian, 297
Behavior, 6, 271, 323, 424
Benthic alga, 287
BERKING, STEFAN, see Igor A. Kosevich, 417
Bimodal units in the torus semicircularis units of the toadfish *(Opsanus tau)*, 280
BINDER, MANFRED, see David S. Hibbett, 319
Biogeography, 95, 104
Biogeography of *Asterias:* North Atlantic climate change and speciation, 95
Bioluminescence, 339
Biomass, 292
Biomechanics, 126
BISHOP, CORY D., AND BRUCE P. BRANDHORST, NO/cGMP signaling and HSP90 activity repress metamorphosis in the sea urchin *Lytechinus pictus*, 394
BLACKSTONE, NEIL W., see Lawrence M. Ponczek, 76
Blastodisc, 251
BOLAND, WILHELM, see Ingo Maier, 121
BORST, DOUGLAS, see Nadav Shashar, 267
Botryllus, 59
BOYER, BARBARA C., see Susan D. Hill, 257
BRANDHORST, BRUCE P., see Cory D. Bishop, 394
BROWN, JEREMIAH R., KYLE R. SIMONETTA, LESLIE A. SANDBERG, PHILLIP STAFFORD, AND GEORGE M. LANGFORD, Recombinant globular tail fragment of myosin-V blocks vesicle transport in squid nerve cell extracts, 240
BRYAN, BRUCE, see Osamu Shimomura, 339
BUCHSBAUM, ROBERT, see Libby Williams, 287
Buoyancy, sea urchin egg, 234
BURBACH, J. PETER H., ANITA J. C. G. M. HELLEMONS, MARCO HOEKMAN, PHILIP GRANT, AND HARISH C. PANT, The stellate ganglion of the squid *Loligo pealeii* is a model for neuronal development: expression of a POU Class VI homeodomain gene *Rpf-1*, 252
BURGER, MAX, see William J. Kuhns, 238
Bythograea, 167

C

CA1, 236
Calcium, 248, 263
Camouflage, 269, 301
CAMPBELL, A. C., S. COPPARD, C. D'ABREO, AND R. TUDOR-THOMAS, Escape and aggregation responses of three echinoderms to conspecific stimuli, 175
Capitella, 257
Cardiac, 424
CARLINI, DAVID B., see Brad A. Seibel, 1
CARMICHAEL, RUTH, see Laurie Fila, 294; Sara P. Grady, 296
CARROLL, IAN, see Hemant M. Chikarmane, 285
β-catenin, 255
Catfish, 278
Cell
  division, 241
  lineage, 405
Centrifuge microscope, 234
Centrifuge polarizing microscope with dual specimen chambers and injection ports, 234
Cephalopod, 1, 136, 154, 186, 240, 251, 267
cGMP signaling, 394
CHANG, FRED, see P. T. Tran, 235
CHAPPELL, RICHARD L., AND STEPHEN REDENTI, Endogenous zinc as a neuromodulator in vertebrate retina: evidence from the retinal slice, 265
CHARMANTIER, GUY, see Anne-Sophie Martinez, 167
CHARMANTIER-DAURES, MIREILLE, see Anne-Sophie Martinez, 167
CHEVEZ, C., see S. J. Zottoli, 277
CHIAO, CHUAN-CHIN, AND ROGER T. HANLON, Cuttlefish cue visually on area—not shape or aspect ratio—of light objects in the substrate to produce disruptive body patterns for camouflage, 269
Chionoecetes opilio, 204
CHIKARMANE, HEMANT M., ALAN M. KUZIRIAN, IAN CARROLL, AND ROBBIN DENGLER, Development of genetically tagged bay scallops for evaluation of seeding programs, 285

Chloride, 424
Chloroplast, 34
Choice chamber, 175
Cholinergic modulation of odor-evoked oscillations in the frog olfactory bulb, 276
Cichlidae, 258
Clam oocyte extract, 241
CLAY, JOHN R., AND ALAN M. KUZIRIAN, A novel, kinesin-rich preparation derived from squid giant axons, 243
CLAY, JOHN R., AND ALVIN SHRIER, Action potentials occur spontaneously in squid giant axons with moderately alkaline intracellular pH, 186
Climate change, 374
Clonal biology, 76
Cnidaria, 104, 385
Coelenterate, 339
Cohort analysis, 296
Collagen, 136, 154
Colonial animal, 76
A comparison of sounds recorded from a catfish *(Orinocodoras eigenmanni,* Doradidae) in an aquarium and in the field, 278
Competition, 385
Competition for space among sessile marine invertebrates: changes in HSP70 expression in two Pacific cnidarians, 385
CONRAD, MARA L., R. L. PARDY, AND PETER B. ARMSTRONG, Response of the blood cell of the American horseshoe crab, *Limulus polyphemus,* to a lipopolysaccharide-like molecule from the green alga *Chlorella,* 246
Conspecific stimuli, 175
Contractile ring, 241
COPPARD, S., see A. C. Campbell, 175
Coral
  bleaching, 348, 360
  reef, 348, 360
Cortical flow, 241
Corynactis, 385
Crab, 17, 167, 204
CRAWFORD, KAREN, Ooplasm segregation in the squid embryo, *Loligo pealeii,* 251
Crepidula fornicata, 296
Cuttlefish, 269
Cuttlefish cue visually on area—not shape or aspect ratio—of light objects in the substrate to produce disruptive body patterns for camouflage, 269
Cytokinesis, 241
Cytological basis of photoresponsive behavior in a sponge larva, 323
Cytoskeleton, 251

D

D'ABREO, C., see A. C. Campbell, 175
DAHLGREN, THOMAS G., BERTIL ÅKESSON, CHRISTOFFER SCHANDER, KENNETH M. HALANYCH, AND PER SUNDBERG, Molecular phylogeny of the model annelid *Ophryotrocha,* 193
Deep sea, 1
DEGNAN, BERNARD M., see Sally P. Leys, 323
DELANEY, KERRY, see Benjamin Hall, 276
Delayed insemination results in embryo mortality in a brooding ascidian, 52
DENGLER, ROBBIN, see Hemant M. Chikarmane, 285
DEPINA, ANA S., see Torsten Wöllert, 241
Detection of salinity by the lobster, *Homarus americanus,* 424
Development, 272, 285, 405
Development of genetically tagged bay scallops for evaluation of seeding programs, 285
Developmental patterns and cell lineages of vermiform embryos in dicyemid mesozoans, 405
Dichroism, 231
Dicyemid, 405
Differentiation of pharyngeal muscles on the basis of enzyme activities in the cichlid *Tramitichromis intermedius,* 258
Dinoflagellate, 348, 360
Dissolved nitrogen dynamics in groundwater under a coastal Massachusetts forest, 288
Dissolved organic nitrogen, 288
Disturbance, 360
DODGE, F., see M. Errigo, 271; S. Meadors, 272
Dorsal cell, 277
Drag, 126
Drag, drafting, and mechanical interactions in canopies of the red alga *Chondrus crispus,* 126
DUFORT, CHRISTOPHER G., STEVEN H. JURY, JAMES M. NEWCOMB, DANIEL F. O'GRADY III, AND WINSOR H. WATSON III, Detection of salinity by the lobster, *Homarus americanus,* 424
Dye coupling, 277
Dye coupling evidence for gap junctions between supramedullary/dorsal neurons of the cunner, *Tautogolabrus adspersus,* 277

E

Echinoderm, 175
Echinus, 175
EDDS-WALTON, P. L., see R. R. Fay, 280
Eddy chemotaxis, 274
EEG, 218
Effect of cloning rate on fitness-related traits in two marine hydroids, 76
The effects of salt marsh haying on benthic algal biomass, 287
Egg
  Arbacia, 234
  longevity, 84
Egg longevity and time-integrated fertilization in a temperate sea urchin *(Strongylocentrotus droebachiensis),* 84
Elastic energy storage, 136
Electrical activity, spontaneous, 186
Electrotonic coupling, 277
Elysia, 34
Embryo loss, 52
Endogenous zinc, 265
Endogenous zinc as a neuromodulator in vertebrate retina: evidence from the retinal slice, 265
Endosymbiosis, 34
Endotoxin, 246
Epi-fluorescence, 235
Epibiont, 296
ERRIGO, M., C. MCGUINESS, S. MEADORS, B. MITTMANN, F. DODGE, AND R. BARLOW, Visually guided behavior of juvenile horseshoe crabs, 271
Escape, 175
  jet, 154, 252
Escape and aggregation responses of three echinoderms to conspecific stimuli, 175
Estuarine crab, 17
Estuary, 290, 292
Evidence for directed mitotic cleavage plane reorientations during retinal development within the zebrafish, 254
Evolution of marine mushrooms, 319
Exocytosis, 246
Extracts, 240
Eye, 272

F

FAY, R. R., AND P. L. EDDS-WALTON, Bimodal units in the torus semicircularis units of the toadfish *(Opsanus tau),* 280
FELDMAN, ROBERT A., see Kenneth M. Halanych, 65
FERNANDEZ-BUSQUETS, XAVIER, see William J. Kuhns, 238
Fertilization, 52, 84, 234
FILA, LAURIE, RUTH HERROLD CARMICHAEL, ANDREA SHRIVER, AND IVAN VALIELA, Stable N isotopic signatures in bay scallop tissue, feces, and pseudofeces in Cape Cod estuaries subject to different N loads, 294
Fingerprinting, 285
FLOOD, PER R., see Osamu Shimomura, 339
Flow, 126

Fluorescence
microscopy, 231
polarization, 231
Fluorescence polarization ratio of GFP crystals, 231
Fractionation, 294
FRANCHINI, ANTONELLA, see Loriano Ballarin, 59
Free radicals, 261
FRET, 231
FULLER, S. N., see S. J. Zottoli, 277
Fungi, 319
FURUYA, HIDETAKA, F. G. HOCHBERG, AND KAZUHIKO TSUNEKI, Developmental patterns and cell lineages of vermiform embryos in dicyemid mesozoans, 405

G

Gap junction, 277
GARZA, J. M., see R. V. Hernandez, 236
Genetic tag, 285
GERSHWIN, LISA-ANN, Systematics and biogeography of the jellyfish *Aurelia labiata* (Cnidaria: Scyphozoa), 104
GFP, 231
Gill current, 6
GODA, MAKOTO, see Shinya Inoué, 231; Robert A. Knudson, 234
GOULD, ROBERT M., see Ryan Smith, 255
GRADY, SARA P., DEBORAH RUTECKI, RUTH CARMICHAEL, AND IVAN VALIELA, Age structure of the Pleasant Bay population of *Crepidula fornicata:* a possible tool for estimating horseshoe crab age, 296
GRANT, PHILIP, see J. Peter H. Burbach, 252
Grass
Fellowships, 218
Foundation, 218
Instrument Company, 218
GRAVES, M. E., see R. V. Hernandez, 236
Gravity, 26
Grazer inclusion, 292
Green fluorescence protein, 231
Groundwater, 288, 290
Growth, visual field, and resolution in the juvenile *Limulus* lateral eye, 272
Gulf of Maine, 45

H

HALANYCH, KENNETH M., see Thomas G. Dahlgren, 193
HALANYCH, KENNETH M., ROBERT A. FELDMAN, AND ROBERT C. VRIJENHOEK, Molecular evidence that *Sclerolinum brattstromi* is closely related to vestimentiferans, not to frenulate pogonophorans (Siboglinidae, Annelida), 65
HALL, BENJAMIN, AND KERRY DELANEY, Cholinergic modulation of odor-evoked oscillations in the frog olfactory bulb, 276
HANLON, ROGER T., see Nadav Shashar, 267; Chuan-Chin Chiao, 269; Allen F. Mensinger, 282
HANTEN, JEFFREY J., AND SIDNEY K. PIERCE, Synthesis of several light-harvesting complex I polypeptides is blocked by cycloheximide in symbiotic chloroplasts in the sea slug, *Elysia chlorotica* (Gould): a case for horizontal gene transfer between alga and animal?, 34
Hardening, 417
Harvard Medical School, 218
HAUXWELL, ALYSON M., CHRISTOPHER NEILL, IVAN VALIELA, AND KEVIN D. KROEGER, Small-scale heterogeneity of nitrogen concentrations in groundwater at the seepage face of Edgartown Great Pond, 290
Haying, salt marsh, 287
Hearing, 280
Heat shock protein, 374, 385, 394
HELLEMONS, ANITA J. C. G. M., see J. Peter H. Burbach, 252
HELMUTH, BRIAN S. T., AND GRETCHEN E. HOFMANN, Microhabitats, thermal heterogeneity, and patterns of physiological stress in the rocky intertidal zone, 374
Hemocyte, 59
HERBERHOLZ, JENS, AND BARBARA SCHMITZ, Signaling *via* water currents in behavioral interactions of snapping shrimp *(Alpheus heterochaelis)*, 6
Hermaphroditism, 193
HERNANDEZ, R. V., J. M. GARZA, M. E. GRAVES, J. L. MARTINEZ, JR., AND R. G. LEBARON, The process of reducing CA1 long-term potentiation by the integrin binding peptide, GRGDSP, occurs within the first few minutes following theta-burst stimulation, 236
HERRMANN, KLAUS, see Igor A. Kossevitch, 417
HERTWECK, CHRISTIAN, see Ingo Maier, 121
HIBBETT, DAVID S., AND MANFRED BINDER, Evolution of marine mushrooms, 319
Hidden in plain sight: the ecology and physiology of organismal transparency, 301
HILL, SUSAN D., AND BARBARA C. BOYER, Phalloidin labeling of developing muscle in embryos of the polychaete *Capitella* sp. I, 257
HINCKLEY, EVE-LYN S., CHRISTOPHER NEILL, RICHARD MCHORNEY, AND ANN LEZBERG, Dissolved nitrogen dynamics in groundwater under a coastal Massachusetts forest, 288
Hippocampus, 236
HIZA, N. A., see S. J. Zottoli, 277
HO, MICHAEL, see William J. Kuhns, 238
HOCHBERG, R. G., see Hidetaka Furuya, 405
HOEKMAN, MARCO, see J. Peter H. Burbach, 252
HOFMANN, GRETCHEN E., see Brian S. T. Helmuth, 374
Homeodomain gene, 252
Host response, 45
HSP70, 385
HSP90, role of, 394
Hydractinia, 76
Hydrogen peroxide, 297
Hydrogen peroxide: an effective treatment for ballast water, 297
Hydroid, 76
Hydromineral regulation in the hydrothermal vent crab *Bythograea thermydron*, 167
Hydrostatic skeleton, 136, 154
Hydrothermal vent, 167

I

Ilyanassa obsoleta, 292
Immunity, invertebrate, 246
Immunology, 59
Independent contrast, 1
INOUÉ, SHINYA, AND MAKOTO GODA, Fluorescence polarization ratio of GFP crystals, 231
INOUÉ, SHINYA, see Robert A. Knudson, 234
INOUYE, SATOSHI, see Osamu Shimomura, 339
Integrins, 236, 238
Invasive species, 297
Iridophore, 267
ISHII, JUNKO, see Yoshihiro Mogami, 26
Isolation and properties of the luciferase stored in the ovary of the scyphozoan medusa *Periphylla periphylla*, 339
Isotope, 294

J

JAMES, PATRICK I., see Alan M. Kuzirian, 297
Jellyfish, 104
JOHNSEN, SÖNKE, Hidden in plain sight: the ecology and physiology of organismal transparency, 301
JOHNSON, AMY S., Drag, drafting, and mechanical interactions in canopies of the red alga *Chondrus crispus*, 126
JUNG, SUNG-KWON, see Gilad Twig, 261
JURY, STEVEN H., see Christopher G. Dufort, 424

K

KAATZ, INGRID M., AND PHILLIP S. LOBEL, A comparison of sounds recorded from a catfish *(Orinocodoras eigenmanni,* Doradidae) in an aquarium and in the field, 278
KAATZ, INGRID M., see Aaron N. Rice, 258
KALTENBACH, JANE, see William J. Kuhns, 238

KAVANAGH, EMMA, see Ryan Smith, 255
KELLER, BRUCE, see Robert B. Silver, 263
KIER, WILLIAM M., see Joseph T. Thompson, 136, 154
Kinesin, 243
KISHORI, B., see P. Sreenivasula Reddy, 17
KNOWLTON, N., see W. W. Toller, 348, 360
KNUDSON, ROBERT A., SHINYA INOUÉ, AND MAKOTO GODA, Centrifuge polarizing microscope with dual specimen chambers and injection ports, 234
KOSSEVITCH, IGOR A., KLAUS HERRMANN, AND STEFAN BERKING, Shaping of colony elements in *Laomedea flexuosa* Hinks (Hydrozoa, Thecaphora) includes a temporal and spatial control of skeleton hardening, 417
KOZLOWSKI, CORINNE, KARA YOPAK, RAINER VOIGT, AND JELLE ATEMA, An initial study on the effects of signal intermittency on the odor plume tracking behavior of the American lobster, *Homarus americanus*, 274
KRIEBEL, MAHLON E., see Robert B. Silver, 263
KROEGER, KEVIN D., see Alyson M. Hauxwell, 290
KUHNS, WILLIAM J., DARIO RUSCIANO, JANE KALTENBACH, MICHAEL HO, MAX BURGER, AND XAVIER FERNANDEZ-BUSQUETS, Up-regulation of integrins α_3 β_1 in sulfate-starved marine sponge cells: functional correlates, 238
KUZIRIAN, ALAN M., see John R. Clay, 243; Hemant M. Chikarmane, 285
KUZIRIAN, ALAN M., ELEANOR C. S. TERRY, DEANNA L. BECHTEL, AND PATRICK I. JAMES, Hydrogen peroxide: an effective treatment for ballast water, 297

L

Laminariales, 121
LANGFORD, GEORGE M., see Jeremiah R. Brown, 240; Torsten Wöllert, 241
Laomedea, 417
Larva, 323
  development of, 394
  gastrula, 26
Lateral line, 280
LEBARON, R. G., see R. V. Hernandez, 236
Leukotriene B_4, 248
LEVER, MARK, see Melissa Novak, 292
LEYS, SALLY P., AND BERNARD M. DEGNAN, Cytological basis of photoresponsive behavior in a sponge larva, 323
LEZBERG, ANN, see Eve-Lyn S. Hinckley, 288
Limulus, 246, 271, 272, 296
LINK, BRIAN A., Evidence for directed mitotic cleavage plane reorientations during retinal development within the zebrafish, 254
Lipopolysaccharide, 246
LOBEL, PHILLIP S., see Aaron N. Rice, 258; Ingrid M. Kaatz, 278
Lobster, 274, 424
Local field potential, 276
Locomotion, 136, 154
LtB_4 evokes the calcium signal that initiates nuclear envelope breakdown through a multi-enzyme network in sand dollar *(Echinaracnius parma)* cells, 248

M

Macrophage, 261
MAIER, INGO, CHRISTIAN HERTWECK, AND WILHELM BOLAND, Stereochemical specificity of lamoxirene, the sperm-releasing pheromone in kelp (Laminariales, Phaeophyceae), 121
Mangrove, 319
Mariculture, 282, 283
Mariculture of the toadfish *Opsanus tau*, 282
Marine Biological Laboratory
  and the Grass Foundation, 218
  Annual Report, v. 200(1), R1
  General Scientific Meetings, Short Reports, 227
MARTINEZ, ANNE-SOPHIE, JEAN-YVES TOULLEC, BRUCE SHILLITO, MIREILLE CHARMANTIER-DAURES, AND GUY CHARMANTIER, Hydromineral regulation in the hydrothermal vent crab *Bythograea thermydron* 167
MARTINEZ, J. L., JR., see R. V. Hernandez, 236
Mating success, 204
Maximum likelihood, 193
MBL, see Marine Biological Laboratory
MCCURDY, DEAN G., Asexual reproduction in *Pygospio elegans* Claparède (Annelida, Polychaeta) in relation to parasitism by *Lepocreadium setiferoides* (Miller and Northup) (Platyhelminthes, Trematoda), 45
MCGUINESS, C., see M. Errigo, 271; S. Meadors, 272
MCHORNEY, RICHARD, see Eve-Lyn S. Hinckley, 288
MEADORS, S., C. MCGUINESS, F. A. DODGE, AND R. BARLOW, Growth, visual field, and resolution in the juvenile *Limulus* lateral eye, 272
MEADORS, S., see M. Errigo, 271
Mechanoreception, 280
MEIDEL, SUSANNE K., AND PHILIP O. YUND, Egg longevity and time-integrated fertilization in a temperate sea urchin *(Strongylocentrotus droebachiensis)*, 84
MENSINGER, ALLEN F., see Leila E. Rieder, 283
MENSINGER, ALLEN F., KATHERINE A. STEPHENSON, SARAH L. POLLEMA, HAZEL E. RICHMOND, NICHOLE PRICE, AND ROGER T. HANLON, Mariculture of the toadfish *Opsanus tau*, 282
Mesozoa, 405
Messenger RNAs located in spiny dogfish oligodendrocyte processes, 255
MESSERLI, MARK A., see Gilad Twig, 261
Metabolism, 1
Metabolism of pelagic cephalopods as a function of habitat depth: a reanalysis using phylogenetically independent contrasts, 1
Metamorphosis, 394
Methionine-enkephalin induces hyperglycemia through eyestalk hormones in the estuarine crab *Scylla serrata*, 17
Microhabitats, thermal heterogeneity, and patterns of physiological stress in the rocky intertidal zone, 374
Microphytobenthos, 292
Microscope
  centrifuge, 234
  polarizing, 234
Microscopy, 231, 235
Microsporidian dynactin, 245
Microsporidian spore/sporoplasm dynactin in *Spraguea*, 245
Midbrain, 280
Midwater, 1
Mitosis, 248
MITTMANN, B., see M. Errigo, 271
Model, 248
MOGAMI, YOSHIHIRO, JUNKO ISHII, AND SHOJI A. BABA, Theoretical and experimental dissection of gravity-dependent mechanical orientation in gravitactic microorganisms, 26
Molecular
  evolution, 255
  phylogeny, 193
  systematics, 319
Molecular evidence that *Sclerolinum brattstromi* is closely related to vestimentiferans, not to frenulate pogonophorans (Siboglinidae, Annelida), 65
Molecular phylogeny of the model annelid *Ophryotrocha*, 193
Montastraea annularis, 348, 360
Morphology, 126, 104
MORRISON, HILARY G., see Ryan Smith, 255
Morula cells as the major immunomodulatory hemocytes in ascidians: evidences from the colonial species *Botryllus schlosseri*, 59
Mud snail, 292
Muscle
  development, 257
  physiology, 258
Mutualism, 348, 360
Mycology, 319
Myosin
  II, 241
  V, 240
Mytilus californianus, 374

N

NEILL, CHRISTOPHER, see Eve-Lyn S. Hinckley, 288; Alyson M. Hauxwell, 290
Neural adaptation, 265
Neuroepithelium, 254
Neuronal development, 252
Neuromodulator, 265
Neuromuscular junction, 263
Neurophysiology, 218
NEWCOMB, JAMES M., see Christopher G. Dufort, 424
NIERMAN, J. E., see S. J. Zottoli, 277
Nitrate, 288
Nitric oxide, 394
Nitrogen, 288
  loading, 290, 294
NO/cGMP signaling and HSP90 activity repress metamorphosis in the sea urchin *Lytechinus pictus*, 394
NOBLITT, G. CARL, IV, see Libby Williams, 287
NOVAK, MELISSA, MARK LEVER, AND IVAN VALIELA, Top down *vs.* bottom-up controls of microphytobenthic standing crop: role of mud snails and nitrogen supply in the littoral of Waquoit Bay estuaries, 292
A novel, kinesin-rich preparation derived from squid giant axons, 243
Nuclear envelope breakdown, 248
Nutrient, 292

O

O'GRADY, DANIEL F., III, see Christopher G. Dufort, 424
Odor tracking behavior, 274
Odor-gated rheotaxis, 274
Olfaction, 276
Oligodendrocyte, 255
Ontogenetic changes in fibrous connective tissue organization in the oval squid, *Sepioteuthis lessoniana* Lesson, 1830, 136
Ontogenetic changes in mantle kinematics during escape jet locomotion in the oval squid, *Sepioteuthis lessoniana* Lesson, 1830, 154
Ontogeny, 136, 154
Ooplasm segregation in the squid embryo, *Loligo pealeii*, 251
Ophryotrocha, 193
Opioid peptide, 17
Optics, 301
Orientation, 26
The origins of The Grass Foundation, 218
Oscillation, 276
Osmolarity, 424
Osmoregulation, 167
OTTAVIANI, ENZO, see Loriano Ballarin, 59

P

PANT, HARISH C., see J. Peter H. Burbach, 252
PAPPAS, GEORGE D., see Robert B. Silver, 263
Paramecium, 26
Parasitism, 45
PARDY, R. L., see Mara L. Conrad, 246
Pelagic, 1
Peptide, opioid, 17
Perisarc, 417
Phaeophyceae, 121
Phalloidin labeling of developing muscle in embryos of the polychaete *Capitella* sp. I, 257
Pharyngeal jaw, 258
Pheromone, 121
PHILLIPPI, AIMEE, see J. Stewart Savage, 52
Photoreceptor, 323
  feedback, 265
Phototaxis, 323
Phylogenetics, 65
Phylogeny, 1, 193
PIERCE, SIDNEY K., see Jeffrey J. Hanten, 34
Plankton, 297
Pleasant Bay, 296
Pleistocene, 95
Plum Island Sound, 287
Podocoryna, 76
Pogonophora, 65
Polarization reflecting iridophores in the arms of the squid *Loligo pealeii*, 267
Polarization
  microscope, 234
  vision, 267
POLLEMA, SARAH L., see Allen F. Mensinger, 282
Polychaete, 193
  larva, 257
Polygamy, 204
PONCZEK, LAWRENCE M., AND NEIL W. BLACKSTONE, Effect of cloning rate on fitness-related traits in two marine hydroids, 76
Population biology, 104
Porifera, 323
Porocytosis, 263
Porocytosis: quantal synaptic secretion of neuro-transmitter at the neuromuscular junction through arrayed vesicles, 263
PORTNOY, DAVID S., see Aaron N. Rice, 258
Potentiation, long-term, 236
PRICE, NICHOLE, see Allen F. Mensinger, 282
The process of reducing CA1 long-term potentiation by the integrin binding peptide, GRGDSP, occurs within the first few minutes following theta-burst stimulation, 236
Proopiomelanocortin, 255
Psammechinus, 175

Q

Quantum, 263

R

Rana pipiens, 276
16S rDNA, 65
18S rDNA, 65
Real-time detection of reactive oxygen intermediates from single microglial cells, 261
Receptor, 424
Recombinant globular tail fragment of myosin-V blocks vesicle transport in squid nerve cell extracts, 240
Reconstitution of active pseudo-contractile rings and myosin-II-mediated vesicle transport in extracts of clam oocytes, 241
REDDY, P. SREENIVASULA, AND B. KISHORI, Methionine-enkephalin induces hyperglycemia through eyestalk hormones in the estuarine crab *Scylla serrata*, 17
REDENTI, STEPHEN, see Richard L. Chappell, 265
Reflection, 267
Repopulation of zooxanthellae in the Caribbean corals *Montastraea annularis* and *M. faveolata* following experimental and disease-associated bleaching, 360
Reproduction, 193
  asexual, 45
  sexual, 121
Reproductive success, 45
Resolution, 272
Response of the blood cell of the American horseshoe crab, *Limulus polyphemus*, to a lipopolysaccharide-like molecule from the green alga *Chlorella*, 246
Retina, 272
  development of, in zebrafish, 254
  slice, 265
Ribosomal RNA genes, 348
RICE, AARON N., DAVID S. PORTNOY, INGRID M. KAATZ, AND PHILLIP S. LOBEL, Differentiation of pharyngeal muscles on the basis of enzyme activities in the cichlid *Tramitichromis intermedius*, 258
RICHMOND, HAZEL E., see Allen F. Mensinger, 282

RIEDER, LEILA E., AND ALLEN F. MENSINGER, Strategies for increasing growth of juvenile toadfish, 283
Rocky intertidal zone, 374
RONDEAU, AMÉLIE, AND BERNARD SAINTE-MARIE, Variable mate-guarding time and sperm allocation by male snow crabs *(Chionoecetes opilio)* in response to sexual competition, and their impact on the mating success of females, 204
ROSSI, SERGI, AND MARK J. SNYDER, Competition for space among sessile marine invertebrates: changes in HSP70 expression in two Pacific cnidarians, 385
ROWAN, R., see W. W. Toller, 348, 360
RUSCIANO, DARIO, see William J. Kuhns, 238
RUTECKI, DEBORAH, see Sara P. Grady, 296

S

SABBADIN, ARMANDO, see Loriano Ballarin, 59
SAIDEL, WILLIAM M., see Nadav Shashar, 267
SAINTE-MARIE, BERNARD, see Amélie Rondeau, 204
Salinity, 424
Salt marsh, 287
SANDBERG, LESLIE A., see Jeremiah R. Brown, 240; Torsten Wöllert, 241
Scallop, 294
SCHANDER, CHRISTOFFER, see Thomas G. Dahlgren, 193
SCHMITZ, BARBARA, see Jens Herberholz, 6
Sclerolinum, 65
Scyphozoa, 104
Scylla, 17
Sea slug, 34
Sea urchin, 26, 84, 394
Secretion, 263
Segmentation, 257
SEIBEL, BRAD A., AND DAVID B. CARLINI, Metabolism of pelagic cephalopods as a function of habitat depth: a reanalysis using phylogenetically independent contrasts, 1
Self-referencing, 261
Sensory processing, 280
Sex ratio, 204
Sexual
  competition, 204
  reproduction, 121
Shaping of colony elements in *Laomedea flexuosa* Hinks (Hydrozoa, Thecaphora) includes a temporal and spatial control of skeleton hardening, 417
SHASHAR, NADAV, DOUGLAS BORST, SETH A. AMENT, WILLIAM M. SAIDEL, ROXANNA M. SMOLOWITZ, AND ROGER T. HANLON, Polarization reflecting iridophores in the arms of the squid *Loligo pealeii*, 267
SHILLITO, BRUCE, see Anne-Sophie Martinez, 167
SHIMOMURA, AKEMI, see Osamu Shimomura, 339
SHIMOMURA, OSAMU, PER R. FLOOD, SATOSHI INOUYE, BRUCE BRYAN, AND AKEMI SHIMOMURA, Isolation and properties of the luciferase stored in the ovary of the scyphozoan medusa *Periphylla periphylla*, 339
SHIRIHAI, ORIAN S., see Gilad Twig, 261
SHRIER, ALVIN, see John R. Clay, 186
SHRIVER, ANDREA, see Laurie Fila, 294
Siboglinidae, 65
Signaling, 6
Signaling *via* water currents in behavioral interactions of snapping shrimp *(Alpheus heterochaelis)*, 6
SILVER, ROBERT B., MAHLON E. KRIEBEL, BRUCE KELLER, AND GEORGE D. PAPPAS, Porocytosis: quantal synaptic secretion of neuro-transmitter at the neuromuscular junction through arrayed vesicles, 263
SILVER, ROBERT, LtB_4 evokes the calcium signal that initiates nuclear envelope breakdown through a multi-enzyme network in sand dollar *(Echinaracnius parma)* cells, 248
SIMONETTA, KYLE R., see Jeremiah R. Brown, 240
Skate, 265
Small-scale heterogeneity of nitrogen concentrations in groundwater at the seepage face of Edgartown Great Pond, 290
SMITH, PETER J. S., see Gilad Twig, 261
SMITH, RYAN, EMMA KAVANAGH, HILARY G. MORRISON, AND ROBERT M. GOULD, Messenger RNAs located in spiny dogfish oligodendrocyte processes, 255
SMOLOWITZ, ROXANNA M., see Nadav Shashar, 267
Snow crab, 204
SNYDER, MARK J., see Sergi Rossi, 385
Sound, swimbladder
Speciation, 95
Sperm
  depletion, 204
  economy, 204
  limitation, 204
Sponge, 323
Spontaneous electrical activity, 186
Squid, 240, 251, 252, 267
  giant axon, 186, 252
Stable N isotope, 294
Stable N isotopic signatures in bay scallop tissue, feces, and pseudofeces in Cape Cod estuaries subject to different N loads, 294
STAFFORD, PHILLIP, see Jeremiah R. Brown, 240
The stellate ganglion of the squid *Loligo pealeii* is a model for neuronal development: expression of a POU Class VI homeodomain gene *Rpf-1*, 252
STEPHENSON, KATHERINE A., see Allen F. Mensinger, 282
Stereochemical specificity of lamoxirene, the sperm-releasing pheromone in kelp (Laminariales, Phaeophyceae), 121
STEWART-SAVAGE, J., AIMEE PHILLIPPI, AND PHILIP O. YUND, Delayed insemination results in embryo mortality in a brooding ascidian, 52
Strategies for increasing growth of juvenile toadfish, 283
Stress protein, 374, 385, 394
Subtractive hybridization, 255
SUNDBERG, PER, see Thomas G. Dahlgren, 193
Supramedullary neurons, 277
Symbiodinium, 348, 360
Synaptic
  plasticity, 236
  vesicle, 263
Synthesis of several light-harvesting complex I polypeptides is blocked by cycloheximide in symbiotic chloroplasts in the sea slug, *Elysia chlorotica* (Gould): a case for horizontal gene transfer between alga and animal?, 34
Systematics, 104
Systematics and biogeography of the jellyfish *Aurelia labiata* (Cnidaria: Scyphozoa), 104

T

TABOADA, L. A., see S. J. Zottoli, 277
Teleost, 282
Temporal pattern, 52
TERRY, ELEANOR C. S., see Alan M. Kuzirian, 297
Theoretical and experimental dissection of gravity-dependent mechanical orientation in gravitactic microorganisms, 26
Thermal stress, 374
THOMPSON, JOSEPH T., AND WILLIAM M. KIER, Ontogenetic changes in fibrous connective tissue organization in the oval squid, *Sepioteuthis lessoniana* Lesson, 1830, 136
THOMPSON, JOSEPH T., AND WILLIAM M. KIER, Ontogenetic changes in mantle kinematics during escape jet locomotion in the oval squid, *Sepioteuthis lessoniana* Lesson, 1830, 154
Toadfish, 282, 283
TOLLER, W. W., R. ROWAN, AND N. KNOWLTON, Repopulation of zooxanthellae in the Caribbean corals *Montastraea annularis* and *M. faveolata* following experimental and disease-associated bleaching, 360
TOLLER, W. W., R. ROWAN, AND N. KNOWLTON, Zooxanthellae of the *Montastraea annularis* species complex: patterns of distribution of four taxa of *Symbiodinium* on different reefs and across depths, 348
Top down *vs.* bottom-up controls of microphytobenthic standing crop: role of mud snails and nitrogen supply in the littoral of Waquoit Bay estuaries, 292
TOULLEC, JEAN-YVES, see Anne-Sophie Martinez, 167

TRAN, P. T., AND FRED CHANG, Transmitted light fluorescence microscopy revisited, 235
Trans-fluorescence, 235
Transmitted light fluorescence microscopy revisited, 235
Transparency, 301
TSUNEKI, KAZUHIKO, see Hidetaka Furuya, 405
TUDOR-THOMAS, R., see A. C. Campbell, 175
TWIG, GILAD, SUNG-KWON JUNG, MARK A. MESSERLI, PETER J. S. SMITH, AND ORIAN S. SHIRIHAI, Real-time detection of reactive oxygen intermediates from single microglial cells, 261

U

Ultrastructure, 301
Up-regulation of integrins α_3 β_1 in sulfate-starved marine sponge cells: functional correlates, 238

V

VALIELA, IVAN, see Alyson M. Hauxwell, 290; Melissa Novak, 292; Laurie Fila, 294; Sara P. Grady, 296
Variable mate-guarding time and sperm allocation by male snow crabs *(Chionoecetes opilio)* in response to sexual competition, and their impact on the mating success of females, 204
Vaucheria, 34
Ventilation, 424
Vermiform embryo, 405
Vesicle transport, 240, 241
Vision, 271, 301
Visual
  cue, 269
  field, 272
  predation, 301
Visually guided behavior of juvenile horseshoe crabs, 271
VOIGT, RAINER, see Corinne Kozlowski, 274
VRIJENHOEK, ROBERT C., see Kenneth M. Halanych, 65

W

Waquoit Bay, 292, 294
WARES, J.P., Biogeography of *Asterias:* North Atlantic climate change and speciation, 95
WATSON, WINSOR H., III, see Christopher G. Dufort, 424
WEIDNER, EARL, Microsporidian spore/sporoplasm dynactin in *Spraguea*, 245
WILLIAMS, LIBBY, G. CARL NOBLITT IV, AND ROBERT BUCHSBAUM, The effects of salt marsh haying on benthic algal biomass, 287
WÖLLERT, TORSTEN, ANA S. DEPINA, LESLIE A. SANDBERG, AND GEORGE M. LANGFORD, Reconstitution of active pseudo-contractile rings and myosin-II-mediated vesicle transport in extracts of clam oocytes, 241

Y

YOPAK, KARA, see Corinne Kozlowski, 274
YUND, PHILIP O., see J. Stewart Savage, 52; Susanne K. Meidel, 84

Z

Zebrafish retinal development, 254
Zooxanthella, 348, 360
Zooxanthellae of the *Montastraea annularis* species complex: patterns of distribution of four taxa of *Symbiodinium* on different reefs and across depths, 348
ZOTTOLI, S. J., D. E. W. ARNOLDS, N. O. ASAMOAH, C. CHEVEZ, S. N. FULLER, N. A. HIZA, J. E. NIERMAN, AND L. A. TABOADA, Dye coupling evidence for gap junctions between supramedullary/dorsal neurons of the cunner, *Tautogolabrus adspersus*, 277
ZOTTOLI, STEVEN J., The origins of The Grass Foundation, 218